



## WORKSHOP

# Violence against women

identify, protect, support for quality primary Care

*10/19/2018 SEOUL World Conference*



Wonca 2018

Humbert de Fréminville MD, Ph.D (FRANCE)

Patrick OUVARD MD (FRANCE)

Amber JANJUA ( UK)

Kumkum BATTACHARYA ( India)

Raquel GOMEZ BRAVO, MD, Ph.D. Student (LUXEMBOURG)

## Conflict or link of Interest

- Presenting ourselves,
  - AND yourself !
    - Who you are ?
    - where do you come from ?
    - What are you expecting from this WS ?
- Objectives
- Methods
- Restitution

- Prevention, identification, and management of family violence (FV)
- Collaboration between GPs, lawyers, nurses and social workers
- 4 violences:
  - *physical,*
  - *sexual,*
  - *psychological*
  - negligence (deprivation or neglect).
- **Prevalence:** over one in three women worldwide has experienced physical and/or sexual intimate partner violence (WHO 2013).
- **Evidence:** FV is a global public health problem

## barriers prevent early detection

### *patients' side*

- feeling of shame,
- guilt,
- fear of consequences,
- fear of mockery
- unresponsiveness

### *physician's part*

lack of knowledge and skills,  
lack of time,  
personal attitude,  
lack of control,  
bad knowledge of cultural differences.

- Elaborate and **promote** guidance adapted to GPs', Lawyers and Social workers.
- Develop
  - adapted effective training
  - quality improvement of FV systems in GPs', Social Work, and primary health care
- Explore the availability of an international practical scale to *identify* and *help* victims

Patrick

- Exchange in small groups (20')
- Discuss 5 questions :
  - 1) On what *signs* are you talking about violence against women?
  - 2) Can we use/create an international (WONCA)/practical tool to identify and help victims ?
  - 3) What prevention messages can you deliver?
  - 4) What can we implement for best protection of abused women?
  - 5) Do you know the legislative framework in your country?

- Q 1: On what *signs* are you talking about violence against women?



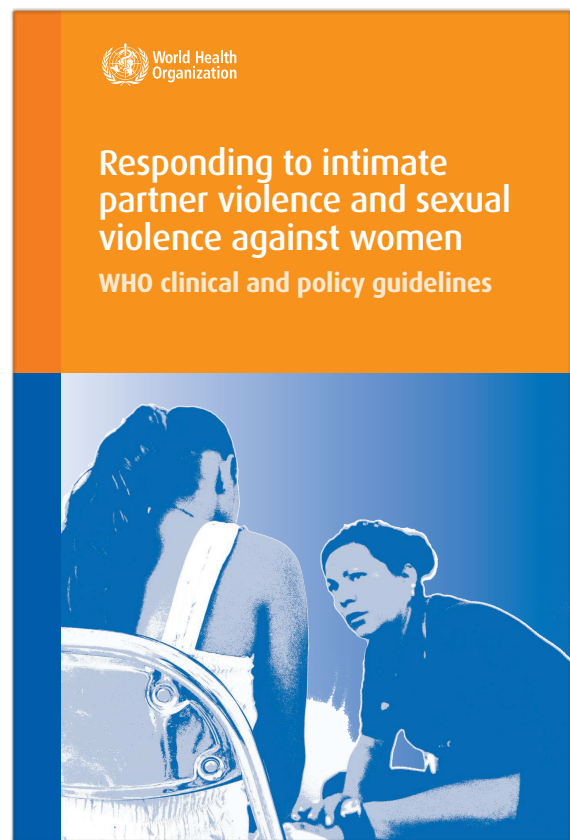
- Q 2: Can we use/create an international (WONCA)/practical tool to identify and help victims ?

- Q 3: What prevention messages can you deliver?

- Q 4: What can we implement for best protection of abused women?

- Q 5: Do you know the legislative framework in your country?

- « *Responding to intimate partner violence and sexual violence against women* » (WHO clinical and policy guidelines, 2013)



This Clinical and Policy guideline is fundamental because :

1. Abused women use health-care services more than non-abused women do.
2. Health-care providers are the professionals they would most trust with disclosure of abuse.

- WONCA Special Interest Group on Family Violence



- **Raquel** [raquelgomezbravo@gmail.com](mailto:raquelgomezbravo@gmail.com)

Anna is 23 years old and is married for 5 years. 4 years ago she begins with severe headaches and migraine is diagnosed. One year later she complains with insomnia and is treated with hypnotics. And also a year ago she had an appointment to pick up a prescription where the doctor observed several bruises on her arms and wrists. When asked why, she replied nervously that she had fallen. Today, she comes to the practice because since this morning she has vaginal bleeding and you suspect a possible abortion.

- **Nalini** [nalini.lama@icloud.com](mailto:nalini.lama@icloud.com)

In the far west rural region of Nepal, I witnessed a practice called “Chhaupadi”. It is a practice where young girls and women have to leave their house during their menstruating period and live in a shed outside their house without proper food and shelter.

This practice isolates women and makes them vulnerable to many sickness and diseases. They are exposed to situation where some of them have even faced death due to snake bite. For these girls and women proper food, health and shelter which are the basic human rights are neglected.

- **Patrick** [patrick.ouvrard@unimedia.fr](mailto:patrick.ouvrard@unimedia.fr)

Julie 25 years old consults for libido problems ... she has no desire for her husband.

During the consultation, she collapsed in tears and told me that at the age of 12 she was raped several times by her father.

She had difficulties in school during this period, but I had never suspected anything.....

Her father was an alcoholic, and i see him professionally on a regular basis.



- **Humbert** [humbert.de-freminville@univ-lyon1.fr](mailto:humbert.de-freminville@univ-lyon1.fr)

Hanna, 44 Years old, is depressed for ten years. She is ashamed, use alcohol and benzodiazepines for several years; She said it's hard with her husband, and that she has any closed friends to talk about it.

History taking and clinic reveal psychological dissociative trauma which is included in a long process of influence.

# Thank You !